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VOL. 11

NO. 32

RED DEER, ALBERTA, SEPTEMBER 1st, 1915

Subscription \$1.00 per year



GEN. SARRAIL
New French Commander at the Dardanelles

CLEARANCES NOT GRANTED BRITISH SHIP

Had Gun Mounted Upon Main Deck

New Port News, Va., August 26.—Custom officials here today refused to grant clearance papers to the British steamer Waimana, from Marcellus to Buenos Ayres, after it was discovered that the steamer carried a four-inch rifle mounted on her deck.

Treasury officials at Washington were asked for a ruling as to whether the Waimana was amenable to the agreement between the United States and Great Britain, forbidding the clearance of armed merchantmen from American ports. The Waimana had put into Newport News for coal. Captain Holmes, her skipper, explained that the gun had been mounted as a protection against attacks of enemy submarines. The Waimana is a ship of ten thousand gross tons, and carries a crew of 75 men.

WASHINGTON TO DECIDE.
Washington, August 26.—Whether the British steamer Waimana shall be allowed to clear from Newport News with a four-inch gun mounted on her after deck will be decided tomorrow at a conference between officials of the treasury and state departments.

Under an informal agreement between the American and British governments, entered into soon after the European war began, British vessels leaving ports of the United States are not permitted to carry mounted guns. This arrangement was made to prevent any question arising as to the peaceful character of merchantmen, particularly passenger vessels, plying out of American ports. Officials are not sure, however, that it applies to such a case as that of the Waimana, which is bound from France to South America, and merely put in at Newport News for bunkers.

DOES AGREEMENT BIND?

International law does not make an armed vessel of a merchantman carrying guns for defensive purposes, and the fact that a gun is less than six inches in calibre, and is mounted aft, was held to be evidence that it is not carried for an offensive purpose. Consequently, but for the agreement between the two governments, there would be no question about the status of the Waimana.

To Detect Submarines

A new invention for the detection of submarines by ships was alluded to during the Lusitania inquiry. The contrivance was invented by Professor Fessenden, of the Sumner Signal Company, of Boston, U.S.A., who for years has been associated with Edison, and is one of the pioneers in wireless telegraphy. He claims (says the London correspondent of the Yorkshire Post) that the invention, which is a kind of water wireless, not only enables battleships to keep out of the way of submarines, but to locate their position and attack them with torpedoes. The apparatus provides the ship with what are termed "ears"—steel diaphragms or oscillators which capture vibrations sent beneath the water. The screw of a submarine may be heard miles away.

British Submarines in Baltic Causing Germany Anxiety

Copenhagen, August 26th.—The increasing number of British submarines in the Baltic is causing much anxiety to the German admiralty. German trawlers are being equipped with guns for protection against the underwater craft.

Capt. Douglas W. Gray Goes to War Front Soon

Former Queen's University Athlete Has Enlisted in the 56th Battalion.

A member of the Alberta Medical association, and the representative of the 56th Battalion, of which he is the examiner, Capt. Douglas W. Gray, M.D., has just returned from the big convention held at Banff. As he is on the eve of departing for active service, Capt. Gray took no very prominent part in the deliberations of the medical men this year, but, like his two comrades, Capt. Geo. Johnson, M.D., of the 10th Mounted, and Capt. H. H. Johnston, M.D., of the 17th Field Ambulance, who were also present, and although saying little, missed nothing.

THE SOLDIER'S FRIEND.
Capt. Gray, who is known around the Sarcee as "The Soldier's Friend," is a Kingston born man, but he was born in the 56th, and immediately got a berth in Col. Armstrong's command, throwing up his practice. Capt. Gray was born about 35 years ago in Kingston, Ont., and during his days at Queen's university, in that city, he was a member of almost every athletic organization worth while, and also of the famous varsity football team, which gathered in all the championships going in the province for several seasons. He was one of the organizers of the Canadian inter-collegiate football union, and he was also interested in sport in many other ways, he being himself an all-round athlete. He graduated from Queen's in 1901.

Capt. Gray has a younger brother, Dr. J. J. Gray, with the 9th Canadian Mounted Rifles, at Camp Hughes, and at the present time the Calgary captain is the only medical man from the Red Deer district with a military unit.

Sport Jottings

Baseball.
Tuba Marquard, erratic Giant twirler, whose antics, sensational and otherwise, have made him a baseball world for the past few seasons, has been released to the Toronto Club of the International League.

The mighty Tyrus Cobb on Thursday last celebrated the tenth anniversary of his debut as Detroit player by materially assisting the Tigers to smash their way to the lead in the series from the league-leading Boston Red Sox.

The following extract from the Edmonton Bulletin may be of interest to race-followers who witnessed Dean Swift capture first money in the 2.27 paces or 2.22 trot, and second money in the free-for-all trot and pace during the exhibition this year. He also equalled the track record of 2:12 at the fair races here the previous season.

"Dean Swift, who made such a good showing in the harness events at the Edmonton summer races, has again made a fine record for himself and his owner, J. T. Donipier, and Jas. Clark, and the horse, which has a mark of 2:09, will be raced at the Lacombe fair, later going to Weyburn. It is then the intention to ship Dean Swift to Des Moines, Iowa, though there is a chance he may stay in the Red Deer district, as the Grand Circuit. Jos. A. Loe, of the Midway Exchange, put through the deal, and it is reported that the price paid for Dean Swift was a big one.

Roy Halliburton, the crack Y.M.C.A. athlete, and former Red Deer boy, will represent Edmonton at the Calgary Labor Day sports on September 6.

Lloydminster has won the soccer championship of the province of Alberta, the Calgary Canadians having decided to default the final game for the championship. Three teams were in the running, Calles drawing a bye, while Lloydminster won out defeat at Lloydminster in the semi-final. The Calles were unable to finance a trip to the north, which was necessary to get the championship.

A Narrow Escape

Chas. Evans, a farmer of the Edwell district, was the victim of a serious accident on Monday of last week. While hitching up a horse to his farm, it suddenly began to plunge, in some manner pulling him under its heels, and badly tramping him and knocking him unconscious. Dr. Pearson was summoned from Red Deer to attend the injured man and found him in a critical condition, suffering from a severe concussion of the brain, being unconscious for several days. We are pleased to state that Mr. Evans is now all right and is on the road to recovery, though it will be some time before he is around again.

Duck Shooting Now

The annual slaughter of the feathered tribe that frequent our lakes and sloughs is slated for its opening today, and a Red Old Sol has directed his earliest rays over the eastern horizons, and augurs bugged with eager hunters and their equipment will be speeding out of the city, destined to discharge their cargo, provided much do not enuff them, or other mishap prevent their progress, at some previously selected stretch of water, where the genus anatid dwells in countless numbers, as yet undepicted by some passing sportsman.

Dig game is exceptionally plentiful this year, and no doubt some splendid bags will be secured. A few notes on game regulations may come in handy at this time.

Ducks, swan, snipe and plover shooting is permissible from Sept. 1st to Dec. 31st. This SOLIDER's FRIEND's friend, the 56th, opens Oct. 1st and closes Nov. 30th. Otter and muskrats can be trapped from November until April 30th. No ducks, etc., can be placed in cold storage between March 1st and September 30th following.

Hunting over enclosed areas prohibited without consent of owner or occupant. No person shall hunt big game without a license. Non-resident: General game license, \$25.00; bird game, \$5.00; trappers, \$25.00. Resident: Big game license, \$25.00; fowling, \$1.00; bird game, \$2.50. Guide's license, \$5.00; camp helper, \$5.00; game dealer, \$10.00; market hunter, \$5.00. Fines for infractions may be imposed not exceeding \$500.00.

Italians Attack Turkey

Athens, August 30.—Several transports carrying Italian troops have to the Turkish coast, according to a dispatch from Mitylene and several regiments have effected a landing. The message does not state at what point the Italians are landing, but it is believed to be on Gallipoli Peninsula or near Smyrna.

Baseball

The Lacombe Advertiser were swamped by the Edmonton Bearcats in both contests of the semi-finals of the Alberta amateur baseball championship struggle last week. In the southern section, the Calgary Hustlers, with Ab White performing the iron man stunt, snatched a doubleheader on Saturday from the Medicine Hat aggregation, clinching the right to meet the Borden club in the crucial series, the first game of which will be staged at Edmonton tonight.

I.O.D.E. Report

(Week ending August 28th)
The I.O.D.E. Red Cross committee beg to acknowledge the following week returned:
Mrs. Billingshurst, pair socks.
Mrs. C. E. McCune, Shady Nook, 8 pairs socks.
Mrs. Nurmee—2 many-tailed bandages.
Mrs. Best, 3 long bandages.
Mrs. Byers, 2 shirts.
Mrs. Graves, 2 pairs socks.
Mrs. Creelman, 4 pairs socks.
Mrs. McDonald, helmet.
Mrs. Brooks, 3 doz. face cloths.
Mrs. Ayres, 12 triangular bandages.
Donations: Mrs. McLaughlin, feathers for 2 pillows.

A public meeting, to discuss the offer of the Western General Electric Co., will be held in the City Hall, tomorrow (Thursday) evening at eight o'clock.

Will Red Deer Have a Training Camp This Winter?

We Could Accommodate a Battalion Quite Easily

The statement comes from Ottawa that the training in Canada will be housed this winter, and they were last winter, in armories, drill halls, exhibition buildings and other large structures throughout the country.

There is no intention of sheltering them in huts and tents for the winter at the various training camps where they spent the summer. The plan of centralization in cities is regarded as the most effective way of wintering troops in Canada. The equipment of bunks and gloves, used last winter, is still available, and will be serviceable for another winter. Men gathered in cities can be given training as effectively as if they were in remote training camps.

The men have had effective training this summer in the military camps of Canada, and many battalions having qualified for service will cross the Atlantic before winter sets in and compel the troops to retreat from their summer camps.

This being the case, Red Deer, with its splendid armory and exhibition buildings and grounds, could accommodate a battalion of troops easily, and every effort should be made to house the troops. Last winter the armory was used, and afterwards the exhibition buildings were filled up, and it would now take very little effort to prepare for a big contingent here.

We hope those who have influence at court will use their strongest efforts to secure for this clean, wholesome city, a share of the troops for the coming winter.

Co-operative Markets

Wheat—	
No. 3 Northern	55c
No. 4	54c
Feed	52c
Barley—	
No. 3	31c
No. 4	29c
Feed	22c
Oats—	
No. 2 C.W.	25c
Extra No. 1 Feed	24c
No. 1 Feed	21c
Hops	75c
Hides 1	85c
Cattle—	
No. 1 steers	57 to 58
No. 1 cows	44 to 50

BIRTHS

At Lacombe, on August 18th, to Mr. and Mrs. Delmar Garland, a daughter.

At Clearview, on Monday, August 30th, 1915, to Mr. and Mrs. Roy Michener, a son.

Nazareth Church (Mission), 407 Ross St. E. Sunday School 10 a.m. preaching, 11 a.m. song service and preaching, 7:30 p.m. Prayer and praise service on Wednesday at 8 p.m. Young people's meeting Friday at 8 p.m. All welcome.

KEEPING HIS PROMISE



Sir Robert Borden hammers out the crooks.

The Drowning Accident

The R.N.W.M.P. sent an enquiry regarding the young man Collins drowned on Monday, August 16, to Saskatoon, and after enquiry the parents of a young man by this name were found at Russell, Sask., who had lost their son. The following letter was received by Inspector Lindsay a day or two ago:

Russell, Sask., Aug. 21, 1915.

Dear Sirs.—Could you send us whatever particulars at your disposal pertaining to Dick Collins, who according to information received has been drowned at Red Deer?

When last seen Dick Collins was about 5 feet, 2 inches, in height; his hair was brown; his eyes blue. He was rather short in neck and had two very small scars on left side of neck where he was lamed. He took 5 in shoes and was high in the instep; his two toes next to his large toe are a little grown together. His nose is short and slightly turned up. Front teeth good, but back ones not very good.

Oblique his despairing and sorrowing parents.

Margaret and James Collins.

No doubt, the young man drowned was the missing young man. No trace up to the present time has been found of the body, which was nude at the time of drowning.

"A" Squadron 35th C.A.H.

ORDERS.
Parades: The Squadron will parade every Wednesday evening, 7.45, instead of Monday, 4.30 Fridays.

All belts, handkerchiefs, and haversacks are to be returned as soon as possible.

S. HARVEY, R.S.M.

Correspondence

The Editor of News.—I would like, through the columns of your paper, to call attention to the lack of interest taken by the large majority of citizens of Red Deer in the militia. Red Deer has a creditable record in regard to the number of men that have enlisted for active service as good a record as any place of similar size in Canada. She is doing her share in providing for the care of the wounded and sick and for the maintenance of the dependants of enlisted men. There is no community more loyal to their King and country. One remembers with gratification the demonstrations of indignation manifested when one or two misguided citizens have declined to do honor to the King. How enthusiastic we were last fall when the great war commenced. How seriously we—the middle-aged business men, with business and domestic ties—discussed the probability of, at least, the possibility of enlisting ourselves; and we were in earnest. Yet today in Red Deer it appears impossible to obtain sufficient men to form one squadron for the purpose of home defence.

It may be thought in some quarters that any man who can fire a rifle is a soldier. Such is very far from the true facts of the case. The members of the Empire. Yesterday during a Lull I took a ride round the French bivouacs and other parts of the Pen, we observed. There are many points of interest, and a whole sheet of foolscap could be filled with comments on some small symbols which remain to us now where once the hearts of the Empire. A grove of cedar trees shelters some discounts in one of the prettiest spots remaining. The Turkish cemeteries near a village, the spots respected by our men and to a large extent even by the enemy's shells. The old world castle and fortress near shows signs of the bombardment, for one of our ships bore a big hole through a ten-foot wall of solid masonry, though the wall itself still stands, and is useful enough to us now. The roads are just dust trails, on which countless strawshoppers leap aside as you pass. Flies arise from some faint of neglected ration, or food of coarser taste, they keep much is done by incineration to keep the region sanitary. The blue surroundings and from it a cool breeze blows at night. Destroyers steam about and control, while some cruiser or monitor discharges a few thundering shells at spots where the enemy may be doing work or enjoying a rest. Our fellows feel no personal grudge against the Turks, for we feel that the Germans have driven them into this war. The prisoners have captured seem so jolly thankful to be out of the business, though they fight very well and have plenty of fight in them still. Mulberry and pen are oak and cedar and poplar are amongst the commonest here, but there is no likelihood of fruit this summer on the trees in our neighborhood. This has been a bit of a yarn which I hope you can decipher. The papers will tell you all the shot and shell side of the affair, which I have omitted this time. Men who get through this war

Letter From The Dardanelles

Gallipoli Peninsula.

Dear Mrs. Carwell.—"The News" came along to me pretty regularly, so I hear something of local items of interest. It is noble of you to give Art and Charlie to the now famous fighting forces from Canada, but you must miss them sorely. However, they would never forgive themselves if they didn't do their bit in this colossal war against the most inhuman foe the world has ever seen. I learnt to understand the true spirit of Canadian life largely through my contact with my friends in Red Deer, so naturally I am a strong advocate of Canada nowadays and always shall be I fancy, for the true spirit which lives in there, gaining cleanness and strength through experience for the great future which all of us are humbly confident lies before her. At the moment of writing I am quite quiet here, and no shells bursting in our neighborhood, but I'm in a dugout with several of our officers, sheltered from the sun by an awning and from shrapnel by earthworks. The weather is delightful, though veering on the hot side. Dust and our bug bears, the lather, are quite a limit, but lately we've kept off their attentions by wrapping our heads at night in mosquito netting. This was a pretty patch of green award, green bushes and shady trees when we landed here, just a dust patch, with good few shady spots where the trees are still alive. A network of dugouts and trenches cover the basin and we swear up to the firing lines. We sweat and horses ruminate on the mounds in our tempers, due partly to our physical condition at the time. We have our turn in the firing line and in the so-called rest camp, so-called because rest is often denied. Shovels and picks have become more essential in this company than even rifles, that is, they are in use more frequently. It is perfectly marvellous the amount of digging that has been done. I can wander for miles through winding paths and the firing line, there to see the fellows improving the ground, which war experiences teaches us are necessary for life preservation. Helicopters to war with poisonous gas are about amongst the latest additions to our equipment. They are in simple things, but we would rather not have any for them. We sleep on the ground for four months on end and get a bit monotonous, and the fellows in France get more of a change, however, in some ways, no doubt, we are better off. Just nearby our fellows are practising modern throwing, which is the modern part of the war, and putting the other side out of commission. Progress is slow, but the hope is that our fellows have taken place here. The R. M. Division have done good work and been commended for it, but somehow they do not figure as very largely in official despatches. Some day the full tale will be told, and everywhere the Britons of the Mediterranean Dominion and whole Empire will have before them a reward which will fill their hearts with enthusiasm and pride at being members of the Empire. Yesterday during a Lull I took a ride round the French bivouacs and other parts of the Pen, we observed. There are many points of interest, and a whole sheet of foolscap could be filled with comments on some small symbols which remain to us now where once the hearts of the Empire. A grove of cedar trees shelters some discounts in one of the prettiest spots remaining. The Turkish cemeteries near a village, the spots respected by our men and to a large extent even by the enemy's shells. The old world castle and fortress near shows signs of the bombardment, for one of our ships bore a big hole through a ten-foot wall of solid masonry, though the wall itself still stands, and is useful enough to us now. The roads are just dust trails, on which countless strawshoppers leap aside as you pass. Flies arise from some faint of neglected ration, or food of coarser taste, they keep much is done by incineration to keep the region sanitary. The blue surroundings and from it a cool breeze blows at night. Destroyers steam about and control, while some cruiser or monitor discharges a few thundering shells at spots where the enemy may be doing work or enjoying a rest. Our fellows feel no personal grudge against the Turks, for we feel that the Germans have driven them into this war. The prisoners have captured seem so jolly thankful to be out of the business, though they fight very well and have plenty of fight in them still. Mulberry and pen are oak and cedar and poplar are amongst the commonest here, but there is no likelihood of fruit this summer on the trees in our neighborhood. This has been a bit of a yarn which I hope you can decipher. The papers will tell you all the shot and shell side of the affair, which I have omitted this time. Men who get through this war



CAPTAIN "POGGY" FINCH
Commander of the big liner Arabie, which was sunk by a German submarine with the loss of a score of lives, one of the victims being Americans. Captain Finch was saved, but stayed on his bridge till the vessel sank under him.

AWAIT REPORT OF 'SUB' COMMANDER

Germany Will Give Full Satisfaction of Arabic Attack Without Warning.

Washington, August 26.—Germany's intention to offer full satisfaction to the United States for the sinking of the liner Arabie, with a loss of two American lives, was communicated formally to the state department today by Count Von Bernstorff, the German ambassador, on instructions from the Berlin foreign office. The ambassador read to Secretary Lansing a memorandum, outlining the position of his government. It was pronounced that if it was found that the Arabie was attacked without warning the imperial government not only would promptly disavow the act, but would give the United States "full satisfaction." This it was known would have to include reparation for the Americans lost and assurances that such tragedies would not be repeated.

No further developments in the situation are expected now until the submarine commander who sank the Arabie has reported to Berlin. Meanwhile President Wilson and Secretary Lansing, though visibly encouraged and relieved by Count Von Bernstorff's assurances and reports from Ambassador Gerard on his conference with Foreign Minister von Jagow, are in a waiting attitude. Before the American government can speak there must be forthcoming the German disavowal and explanation of what all evidence received had seemed to prove was an "unfriendly act."

Hillsdown

Ardeacon Dewdney will conduct service at Delburne on Sunday morning next, September 5th, and at Hillsdown on Sunday afternoon.

Sylvan Lake

Mr. C. E. Cox says he thinks now that the district is going to be without whiskey, that plenty of good water should be provided, so he says that he is going to drill wells for a time at 50c per foot.

Poplar Ridge

Private H. Kindrie, of Sarcee Camp, Calgary, spent a few days visiting Mrs. Parker last week. Miss Holm is spending a few days at Sylvan Lake.

Mrs. O'Bryan entertained a few friends to afternoon tea last Wednesday.

Mrs. Rogers, and Mrs. Boddy, of Witterton, returned home last Thursday after spending two weeks visiting friends and relatives in the neighborhood.

George Atkins returned to Vulcan on Monday after spending a few days with his mother, who is quite ill.

Don't forget the service next Sunday afternoon. Preaching at 2.30 and Sunday School at 3.30 p.m.

will know what war means, and there are many little things of peace time they will be more thankful about. Let me know Art and Charlie's address when you can spare time. The silver lining is beginning to appear right enough. This is God's world still—no need to tell you that. Every best wish and thought to you and yours. Ever your Cornish parson, G. W. G. MOORE.

THE GOLDEN EGG AND THE GOOSE

Synopsis of Canadian North-west Land Regulations.

The sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years old, may homestead a quarter section of available Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. Applicant must appear in person at the Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-Agency for the District. Entry by proxy may be made at any Dominion Lands Agency (but not Sub-Agency), on certain conditions.

Duties—Six months residence upon cultivation of the land in each of three years. A homesteader may live within nine miles of his homestead on a farm of at least 80 acres, on certain conditions. A habitable house is required except where residence is performed in the vicinity.

In certain districts a homesteader in good standing may pre-empt a quarter-section along-side his homestead. Price \$3.00 per acre.

Duties—Six months residence in each of three years after earning homestead patent; also 50 acres extra cultivation. Pre-emption patent may be obtained as soon as homestead patent, on certain conditions.

A settler who has exhausted his homestead right may take a purchased homestead in certain districts. Price \$3.00 per acre. Duties—Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate 50 acres and erect a house worth \$300.

The area of cultivation is subject to reduction in case of rough, scrubby or stony land. Live stock may be substituted for cultivation under certain conditions.

W. W. COOK, C.M.G., Deputy of the Minister of the Interior.

N.B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.—64388.

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THE GOLDEN EGG AND THE GOOSE

Old Fable Applies to "Made-in-Canada"—How Merchants Often Stand In Their Own Light

The following statement has been circulated in connection with the "Made-in-Canada" movement, and is well worthy of the attention not only of merchants to whom it is particularly addressed, but also of the average consumer who often sends his money away from his own town and outside of Canada when he could spend it so as advantageously in his own town for goods "Made-in-Canada."

"The Goose That Lays the Golden Eggs"

Don't kill her!

Don't do anything that will lessen her laying power!

On the contrary, feed her and nourish her so that she'll get more eggs from her! She needs your help and your good-will.

Did it ever occur to you that, out of every dollar's worth of Canadian-made goods you buy, about 50 cents goes to the Canadian workman living in some Canadian town or city, and enables him to buy about 50 cents worth more goods from his tradesmen?

Did it ever occur to you that, out of every dollar's worth of foreign-made goods you sell, about 75 cents or more disappears from Canada forever, and the buying capacity of the Canadian workman is correspondingly reduced.

The wages that should be in his pocket have been paid to the foreign workman.

In 1913, over \$250,000,000 of Canadian money was spent for foreign goods. Think of it—six hundred and ninety-two millions! Half of these goods could have been made in Canada, and Canadian workmen and Canadian retailers would then have been \$125,000,000 to \$150,000,000 better off than they are to-day.

This tremendous lack of nearly \$250,000,000 per day is still going on! You can help to stop some of it, and, moreover, you owe it to your self and your business to do all you can to check this drain on the country's resources.

No, decide now, to help feed the goose! Decide now to increase the sale of Canadian-made goods! Decide now to keep more money in Canada.

WAR BY MOTOR

An Important and Striking Feature in Present Strife

One of the most striking features of the present war is the great part which motor traction is playing. The motor bus carries troops to the trenches; commanders move from point to point in the fighting line; their motor cars; practically all transport is done by motor from the rail heads to the fighting line; guns are moved by motor; there are motor ambulances and motor kitchens; the dispatch rider of to-day is no longer the dashing cavalier, but the rugged motor cyclist, who whizzes along the roads at thirty to forty miles an hour.

One of the motor novelties of the war is the motor distillery, in which vast quantities of water are sterilized instantaneously, and provide the troops with an abundance of perfectly pure drinking water. These may be said to run alongside the motor kitchens, while the motor repairing workshop, that runs on wheels, is ready to go anywhere and everywhere, while the motor engineering equipment necessitates its aid.

Perhaps the most wonderful of these up-to-date war motor contrivances is the motor plough, which is largely used by Germans. This plough cuts a trench a yard in length, in width, and in depth in the space of one minute. In the Battle of the Marne fifteen of these ploughs were found abandoned by their owners in the hurry and confusion of the retreat. And they have since been utilized by the allies to great purpose. Under favorable conditions the motor plough can cut 100 yards of trenches in a single hour. It can also on one side to form a rampart above the gap. This machine does the work, therefore, of 200 men and can, if course, be kept going night and day.

ENOS AN ANCIENT TOWN

Stopping Place on Road to Constantinople Mentioned in Homer's "Iliad"

The rocky ridge of Enos where the allies landed troops in the course of their operations against the Dardanelles, is a backdoor way to the ancient town of the Golden Horn. It lies about 155 miles west of Constantinople, upon the Gulf of Enos, in the northernmost part of the Balkan peninsula. Enos, insignificant, built on a rock ledge, and surrounded by broad marshes, because of unusual interest to the world in its new character as a base of land operations against the physical heart of the Ottoman Empire. The respectable antiquity of the town is attested by a wall 30 ft. thick, and a part of it is said to be the wall of the city of Homer's "Iliad." Formerly, Enos was a trading port of some importance, but it has lost much of its export to the adjacent sea-port of Dedeağatch. Its export which it retains to day is due to its position.

Martira River, the great water highway from Adrianople, eighty miles inland, to the sea. The population of Enos is largely Greek farmers, commission dealers, and merchants. It numbered in 1902 about 3,000. The great part of its way from Enos toward Constantinople is through a level country, but the broken, mountainous regions begin long before the Hospitaller is reached.



Sir Robert Borden nails Canada's colors to the mast.

OVERPRODUCTION OF HOGS PROBABLE

Demand for 150 to 225 lb. Hogs—Cattle Trade Healthy—Official Inquiry Asked

Chicago, August 21.—Meat scarcity does not include pork, of which there is superabundance, although the consumer has had scant opportunity to realize it. Porcine plenty is made a demonstration of plenty. Hogs are actually cheap, although packers advance the claim that they are not worth the money they cost. High prices in recent years has furnished incentive for increased production, and the country is literally full of pigs, while all markets are deluged with the swine that produced them.

As an avenue of wealth, hog raising is somewhat discredited. Putting weight on porcine backs is expensive, especially when corn costs 75c or better, and in the west big packing stock has not been worth more than \$5.50 per cwt. in the feed lot recently. Packers are threatening a low market all next winter, unless Uncle Sam succeeds in reopening war-closed European outlets, and producers are discouraged. Hogs were never healthier than now, and unless cholera scourges cornbelt herds, over-production is more than probable.

That the day of the fat back hog has passed cannot seriously be disputed. While big hogs have been appreciated by producers, the Chicago recently, featherweights have commanded \$8, or close to that figure. The moral is obvious. If the country proposes to grow hogs in mass quantities, the market must be reduced. Demand nowadays is for fresh pork, choice bacon strips, and light hams. Ham is a drug, and the fact that they have been chartering their cutting operations with the object of getting as little of that commodity as possible, packers are constantly accumulating large market demand for 150 to 225 lb. hogs, but the country serves up an excessive daily dose of 300 to 400 lb. stuff. The big steer has been relegated to the junk yard, 100 lb. hams are no longer popular, and a heavy sheep is an anachronism. The most profitable hog the grower can market is something weighing in the vicinity of 200 pounds. Weight must be cut down, numbers are to be increased, which seems inevitable.

SUPPLY WELL MAINTAINED.

Cattle trade has assumed a very healthy tone. Summer supply has been well maintained, and the statisticians are harping on this fact, ignoring population increase and constantly increasing consumption requirements. It has been a beef-making season in the corn belt, and receipts from that source have exceeded expectation, but Texas has not lived up to its advertisement; and the range country west of the Missouri river gathered only a handful of beef during August. For ten years past the so-called cattle barons of the pastoral region west of the 100th meridian have been getting out on the Golden Horn. Their herds have been depleted, and community ranges broken up, until scarcity forecasts are scoring. Western range cattle have been selling at \$8.50 to \$9.25 per cwt., and plenty little Mexicans have been good for \$7.50—prices that would make the pioneers of the dressed beef industry tear their shrouds to shreds were they conscious of the facts.

With the rank and file of corn-fed cattle selling at a spread of \$10 to \$10 per cwt., the specialists claiming \$10.25 to \$10.50, and only grazers selling below \$8.50, no cottoner that the market is not on a lofty basis is possible.

COUNTRY GETTING BACK TO CATTLE.

Female cattle are being carefully conserved everywhere. Five years ago western stock yards were constantly filled with cows of the beef breeds and their progeny, but liquidation has run its course, and the cow market is now populated almost exclusively with dairy yearlings, while a beef-bred calf would cause commotion. Grade cows are worth around \$80 per head in the west, while Herefords and Angus calves are saleable at \$30 to \$40 per head at weaning time. The country is getting back into cattle with all possible celerity, although so anxious was depletion that re-habilitation is a slow process. Every calf that remotely resembles a beef prospect is being carefully nursed through infancy, and this campaign is making a large quantity of beef annually. West of the Missouri river "getting back" amounts to a furor.

The Pacific coast appears to be the only spot on the map where a beef surplus exists at present. Cattle have been moving outwards from that quarter by the thousand, while trains having reached Kansas City and Omaha, California and Arizona have been making head in expectancy of abnormal demand, while the San Francisco fair was running, and this has not been realized. Arizona is sending thousands of yearlings to Colorado and Texas. Colorado is imbued with a determination to resume beef making, and is buying an army of young steers in Arizona at \$6 per cwt. The practice of appraising cattle by the head in the west is now obsolete. It was necessary when the percentage was low, but at the Missouri river. Railroads are facilitating the eastward movement of cattle by improved service. Cattle are now going to Colorado from the Arizona breeding ground that formerly were claimed by California without serious competition.

BULGARIA'S EYES ARE DIRECTED TO FATE OF BELGIUM

Central Powers Intend to Invade Serbia by Invading Bulgarian Territory

London, August 26.—Telegraphing from Bucharest, the Balkan correspondent of the Times says reports have been received from reliable quarters to the effect that Austria-German forces, which are being concentrated along the northern bank of the Danube for the projected invasion of Serbia, will enter that country through Bulgarian territory, via Widin, Belogradchik and Sofia.

The Times correspondent, usually well informed, declares that he has reason to believe the Bulgarian government has been notified of this intended aggression, with the admission that opposition would be futile and the suggestion that it co-operate with the central powers. The fate of Belgium, he says, has been noted as an object lesson of what might happen if resistance were offered, while Bulgaria has been told that if she acquiesces in the plan she will be given a free hand in dealing with Serbia.

Much will depend, the correspondent asserts, upon the attitude of the Roumanians, whose intentions are unknown, but who is believed to be averse to another Balkan conflict and to disapprove an attack upon Serbia.

Turkey Threatens to Sign Separate Peace

Paris, August 25, 5.15 a.m.—A rumor is current in Athens that Turkey has threatened to sign a separate peace with the allies unless Germany declares war on Italy, according to a special dispatch to morning papers.

Canadian Patriotic Fund

Subscriptions received up to 20th of August, 1915.

September—	
General Subscriptions	38.00
October—	
General Subscriptions	555.75
St. Mary's Apostolic Sch'l	10.00
St. Joseph's Convent	10.00
Alexandra Club	104.00
Beaver Plats School Dis.	14.25
November—	
General subscriptions	600.30
Springfield	17.50
Clearview	11.30
Fairland	14.00
Horn Hill	17.00
Delburne Ladies' Aid	30.00
December—	
General subscriptions	126.60
Fire Brigade	12.50
Balmoral	18.55

January—

General subscriptions	161.05
Burnt Lake	36.62
Marquette	34.00
Alhambra	18.30
Delburne	16.50
February—	
General subscriptions	113.85
Everdale	45.00
March—	
General subscriptions	371.35
Martina	58.06
Pine Hill	60.90
Willowdale	55.00

April—

General subscriptions	385.15
Grassy Lake	10.00
Diamond Valley	25.75
Evarts	25.25
Evansville	32.65

May—

General subscriptions	160.45
General subscriptions	405.70
General subscriptions	233.75
General subscriptions	10.00
August—	
General subscriptions	263.50
Willowdale	2.00
Ladies of Assumption Church, Sylvan Lake	16.20

Total Receipts \$4114.62

DISBURSEMENTS.

Travelling expenses, \$35.00; Commissions paid to Mr. Youmans, \$56.06; sundry expenses, \$7.95—\$99.01. Relief paid to date \$2821.59 3920.60

Received more than paid out \$194.03

Expense of handling, 2410 per cent.

This War Not One Of Brawny Chests, But Of Machinery

Paris, August 26, 4.55 a.m.—"The government now has under control all factories able to produce cannon, rifles, projectiles and explosives," said David Lloyd George, British minister of munitions, in an interview with Chas. Harnett, new editor of the Journal. "It also controls all foundries and machine and tool factories, and not one pound of metal or one detached piece is turned out by this vast industrial machine which is not destined for the use of our armies. This war must not be fought with brawny chests but with machinery."

From what Mr. Lloyd George showed him Mr. Harnett believes British preparations in many ways are more ample than those of the French. He declares the army now training will be one of the most powerful the world has ever seen, and when it is well equipped it will what has been accomplished by the British, the universe will be "dumb with admiration."

Wounded at Riga

London, August 26.—A dispatch to the Central News from Amsterdam says that a transport carrying seriously wounded German marines, who participated in the recent fighting in the Gulf of Riga, has arrived at Konigsberg from Libau.

WOMEN OF TURKEY SATISFIED WITH LOT

Harem Life Agreeable to Those Who Have to Put up With It—Mother-in-Law Rules Average House

While the life of Turkish women is no longer that of female slaves to arrogant, polygamous husbands—for they have made great progress towards a more free and emancipated life during the last few years—they still seem content to adhere to various manners and customs which, in the past, have had so much to do with Turkey's general deterioration. The Imperial harem, for instance, in spite of certain changes and certain privileges accorded to the Imperial Ottoman Princesses and Princesses, still remains a harem in the real sense of the word—a part of an Oriental house exclusively kept for the use of women.

Across its threshold no man may enter, and one gathers some idea of the still potent character of Turkish women from the fact that although the inmates of the harem are always asked four times at the end of each year whether they would like to marry and leave, they invariably prefer to remain. "And yet," says Miss Grace Ellison, in "The Women of Turkey," "one of these women seem in the least to feel their slavery, and no doubt they would turn their backs in horror on the ugly, unprotected existence of some of the women of my country."

The Witty Pasha

Polygamy according to Miss Ellison, does not exist nowadays in Turkey, or at least it is very exceptional. Even many members of the Imperial family content themselves with one wife. The reason for this is only too obvious. "When four wives meant to the pasha the same thing as the land," said a witty pasha, "there was some sense in polygamy, but not when they buy their dresses at Paquin!"

One of the strangest phases of Turkish married life concerns the position of mother-in-law. "I know no Turkish woman," says the author, "who does not live either with her husband's or her own parents. Some parents make it a stipulation before consenting to their daughter's marriage that she shall still live with them, and I have met some parents who have required good marriages for their daughters simply because they could not allow them to leave their home. The Turkish mother urges her son to marry as soon as possible. He marries before he can even keep himself. His family sees nothing extraordinary in the fact that they have not only to keep him, but have and family."

All-powerful

The mother-in-law, apparently, is all-powerful in the Turkish household. It is she who is the head of the house, who sits in the place of honor, who is first greeted, who gives permission to do such and such a thing, and who is called by her daughter-in-law Hanum Effendi (honored lady).

In regard to the choice of a husband, it is interesting to note that the Turkish woman now demands, at any rate, the privilege of talking with the man she is to live with before her on the home and so on. "She does not have the opportunity," says Miss Ellison, "of knowing him as we Englishwomen know our future husbands, but she can at least know whether he will get on her nerves, in which case she refuses to marry him. Judging, however, as she does, by instinct, she generally chooses at least a man whose physical appearance pleases her. Many women, however, have owned to me that they accepted their husbands not with any feeling of gratitude or delight, but rather with one of profound thankfulness that they were no worse."

TRANSPORT SHIPS

Since the outbreak of the war transport vessels with their freight of troops, guns, and provisions have been sent to and from across the Channel in the greatest quantity of close-packed hundreds of ships were commandeered for this purpose, cargo boats, cattle boats, steamers, and emigrant vessels being pressed into service. Each transport was fitted so as to carry horses, guns, motor cars, aeroplanes, and the hundreds of necessities of war. Great cranes in the quay side hoist the guns, with their water-proof covers, on to the transport, and they are firmly stacked in the hold with other heavy objects where weight does not perceptibly interfere with the balance of the ship. When possible, horses are led on to the transports through covered-in gangways, and the animals are securely coaxed into a wooden cage and are slung on board by cranes. Each horse on the vessel is placed in a narrow stall only 2 feet 5 inches in width. It is not possible for the animal to lie down in a narrow prison, so, to provide the horse with some means of resting his legs, a canvas sling like a hammock is placed under his body. On this the animal can rest his whole weight and can sleep without falling. The captain of a transport has to convey the troops on board safely to their destination, and there his responsibility ends. The feeding of the soldiers is the hands of the Government, who supply the food and drink necessary for men and horses during a voyage. A military commander sails with every transport and controls the troops. In the present war the transport troops cast off from the English shore with little excitement or fuss. There is no shrieking of sirens, playing of bands, or crowds waving farewell. Friends to give the ships a "send-off," as was the case in the South African War, when voyagers were considerably longer than that across the Channel had to be negotiated.

C. P. R. Time Table

Change 1st of June.

GOING NORTH—	
Arrives at 3.25	Leaves at 3.35
Arrives at 11.40	Leaves at 11.50
Arrives at 17.30	Leaves at 17.40
GOING SOUTH—	
Arrives at 3.55	Leaves at 4.05
Arrives at 11.10	Leaves at 11.20
Arrives at 17.55	Leaves at 18.05

ALBERTA CENTRAL—Leaves Red Deer at 10.30 o'clock, Monday, Wednesday and Friday. Due at Red Deer 10.45 Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

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The News

RED DEER ALBERTA

Published Every Wednesday Morning at The News Block, Gate Ave. South.
Subscription \$1.00 per year if paid in advance.
\$1.50 if not paid in advance.

ADVERTISING RATES ON APPLICATION.

JNO. A. CARSWELL,
Editor and Proprietor.

WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 1st, 1915.

MAKING BINDER TWINE.

The Calgary Alberta suggests that the farmers of Alberta establish a binder twine factory in Calgary, owing to the shortage. It was the Alberta helped remove the duty on binder twine, forcing the binder twine factory owned by farmers out of business. After American manufacturers of twine closed the Canadian factories the prices went up and have been up ever since. Alberta farmers will think twice before they will put their good money into an enterprise that the Liberal papers of the Alberta stripe have ruined in Canada.

THE HYMN OF HATE.

The hymn of hate, chanted by the Winnipeg Free Press against Hon. Robert Rogers for months past, has been taken up by the Liberal press of Alberta, and has been worked over time all along the line. These bitter and vindictive attacks have been so unreasonable and unjust that they have reacted on the papers making them, and the people are sick and tired of this Hunian method of knifing an opponent without a grain of evidence to go on.

If they have any charges to make, the people want to hear them; but we defy the Liberal press to find one single charge against the Hon. Bob Rogers of wrong-doing.

THE TWO WAYS.

The Edmonton Bulletin says it is an insult, as well as a libel, to insinuate for one moment that the Liberal press are responsible for promoting the idea of a coalition government. Well, let it go at that. But the Bulletin says the only thing that might cause a coalition government would be to do away with the horse scandals, the bungling and bungling. Let it be understood that Sir Robert Borden, when the horse scandals were brought to his attention in the House, promptly fired the Conservative member responsible for them from the party, instead of defending him, as Sir Wilfrid Laurier always did his black sheep. And let it be understood that a commission was appointed to fully investigate the charges, and the commission is nearly ready to report, and the guile will be brought to justice, in direct contradiction to Liberal methods, which were always to keep on the lid. There is nothing in the horse scandals worse than the charges against the Hon. Frank Oliver of putting funds into his own pocket which should have been placed in the Dominion treasury, his only crime being that he, a minister of the crown, overlooked the matter. When the Bulletin talks of bungling and scandal, it had better look to home, in place of going so far afield as Nova Scotia, to find matter for discussion.

THE WESTERN GENERAL QUESTION.

In another column "Economist" deals with the question of the purchase of the Western General plant, and incidentally with the reports

published in the News two weeks ago.

The table of electric light and power debts of various cities in order to show what plants in other municipalities were worth. Taking the average of a large number of places will be about as satisfactory a way as any to get at average cost. Moreover, the present debt will approximate the present worth of the plant in each case.

If "Economist" would not engage a financial man nor yet a civil engineer to value the plant, who would he get a carpenter?

"Economist" finds fault with the valuation of the John Galt Engineering Company. Anyone can find fault. Let "Economist" give a detailed estimate of valuation such as the John Galt Co. gave and show where the figures given are wrong. He stated that the letter to the Bank was biased, the valuation of the plant was given too low. How much too low would he say it was? The Western General Company were asked to allow the committee to look through their books to see what the plant did cost, but refused.

"Economist" would also have informed the Bank that by owning the plant the city would save \$18,119.06. If this money is saved, where will the profits come up to \$17,000.00? If "Economist" wants to see the best legal opinions on the franchise, he can see them at the city office at any time.

It is evident that "Economist" is not biased against the Western General Co. In spite of all the figures "Economist" gives, the price asked by the Company is \$250,000.00, and that is what the citizens are asked to pay, and that is what their property will be mortgaged for if the deal goes through.

It looks like deliberate misrepresentation to state that the cost to the city in bonds, as per committee's report, is \$180,000. The committee did not report any such thing.

Where does "Economist" get his figures of \$40,000.00 for the telephone system? Where does he get his figures of \$120,000.00 for cost of power plant? If he has these figures from a reliable man, let him give the details of them.

We have not room for further comment this week, as the question will be dealt with at the public meeting Thursday evening.

SUBMARINE WAS SUNK WITH A SINGLE BOMB

Daring Exploit of British Aviator Commented on by Paper

London, August 27.—Commenting on the exploit of Bisworth, the Daily Chronicle asserts he sank the submarine with a single bomb. It says:

"The value of aircraft for detecting the presence of submarines under water has long been known, but this is the first occasion on which an aeroplane has sunk a submarine at sea."

"It is not Bisworth's only pioneer feat, for he was also the first aviator to drop a bomb on a Zeppelin."

The admiralty announcement is also noteworthy because it officially admits for the first time that we have destroyed German submarines on an important number of occasions of which information has been withheld. The admiralty doubtless has its own good motives for secrecy, but this official confirmation of what has long been known in a general way to a great many people will be generally welcomed. Perhaps Mr. Balfour might sometime see his way clear to give as the total figure for those destroyed, if not down to some past date."

EITHER EXTENSION OF PARLIAMENTARY TERM OR GENERAL ELECTION

R. B. Bennett, interviewed in London, Makes Some Rather Important Statements Concerning Canadian Affairs—Sir Robert Borden Doing Good Work for the Dominion—Crop Transportation Being Looked After

Montreal, Aug. 25.—The Gazette's London correspondent cabled last night as follows:

"Sir Robert Borden had another important meeting today with the minister of munitions and the colonial secretary. These conferences, it is understood, relate to the manufacture of munitions in Canada."

"A definite denial on his behalf was given of the reported purchase by the British government of the Canadian crop."

"With regard to parliamentary plans, it is said that the premier has deferred any decision until he meets his colleagues."

NO COALITION.

"There will be no coalition government," said Mr. R. B. Bennett, Calgary, M.P., emphatically, "as the Liberals agree that there should be no controversial or political discussion and it must be apparent unless they are prepared to extend their idea into necessary legislation for an extension of the term, there must be a 'No' vote."

Concerning the negotiations for increased transportation facilities, for grain and other products, Mr. Bennett said that Sir Robert Borden had placed before the cabinet in the strongest possible light the Canadian position. The admiralty's attitude was entirely sympathetic and, subject to the military transport, the agencies, every reasonable effort would be made to prevent any combination of the two.

Referring to Sir George Perley, Mr. Bennett said Sir George had a most difficult task, but he was doing the duties with courage and splendid ability.

Mr. Bennett refused to say anything on the railway position, though admitting that his trip was connected therewith. He asserted that the Canadian could handle its own problems.

Referring to the railway position, Mr. Bennett said Sir George had a most difficult task, but he was doing the duties with courage and splendid ability.

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about fifty dollars. The seventeen feet on the southern boundary of the College grounds, promised to the city as a road allowance, would, he asserted, be the Aldermen be donated to the city as soon as arrears on the college loan had been paid to the loan company, who withheld the transfer until they were paid up.

The reverend gentleman dwelt with the possibilities of college here with the overcoming of present difficulties and hoped the Council would assist in this by according to his requests. He also expressed his hopes that the city would take over the Western Electric Co.'s plant, as it would be a means whereby he might also acquire a rebate on the college light and phone bill.

Alderman Keith, who, like myself, believe it has taken a very long time to discover that flesh and blood are not fairly matched when opposed to shrewdness and machinery; in other words, it is difficult to understand why it took the British people a year to discover what apparently our enemies knew before the war broke out.

"Now," continued Mr. Bennett, "it is refreshing to know that the enterprising British people are being directed to remedying the effects in their organization, which, a year's operations have revealed."

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Russia Expected to Turn Soon

PREPARING TO SMASH THE GERMAN HOSTS

Situation on Eastern Frontier is Compared to That in 1914 When Germans Were Defeated at Marne—Grand Duke Nicholas Believed to be Only Awaiting Favorable Opportunity to Strike Great Blow—Russians Are Conserving Ammunition While Germans Are Wasting Theirs.

Petrograd, August 28.—While no allies in 1914 when the Germans met official statement can be expected, it seems certain the next general Russian stand will be made on a line extending from Tiza, through Daink, Vilna, Lida, Baranovitchi, Plinsk and along the Pripiet river to Rovno. Thence, it will extend to Bessarabia.

London, August 28, 4.02 a.m.—General Polivanov, Russian minister of war, announces that Russia is raising another 2,000,000 men, and that the fate of the campaign will not be decided before some time next year, according to the Petrograd correspondent of the Times.

London, August 28, 3 a.m.—The Petrograd correspondent of the Times says he has been authorized by Sergius Sazonov, Russian foreign minister, to declare that the highest military authorities in Great Britain, France and Russia are in accord in all questions of strategy and that there never has been any difference of opinion between the high commanders.

Petrograd, August 27.—Russian military experts predict a sudden blow by Grand Duke Nicholas after the Austro-German armies have advanced far enough into Russian territory to prevent their escape if decisively beaten. Our forces will emerge from this ordeal stronger than ever before. The Russian morale cannot be terrified.

RED DEER GUN CLUB ANNUAL SHOOT

Dan Smith Top Man

The annual shoot of the Red Deer Gun Club was held on Wednesday afternoon. There was quite a number of shooters, and some excellent scores were made. Dan Smith won the championship in the 94 bird event, getting 46, and he also won 1st prize in the 1st of 3 possible 20. The following is the programme:

EVENT NO. 1—Sweepstake, 15 Birds, Open.
No. 1—100 shells, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Campbell.
No. 2—100 shells, donated by J. M. Campbell, won by Plaxton.
No. 3—Pipe, donated by J. Coghlin, won by Smith.

EVENT NO. 2—Sweepstake, 10 Birds, New Shooters Only.
No. 1—1 fancy dish, donated by H. H. Humber, won by Fulton.
No. 2—1 box cigars, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Moore.
No. 3—1 box cigars, donated by the Arlington Hotel, won by Turnbull.

EVENT NO. 3—Sweepstake, 10 Birds, Open.
No. 1—1 fancy dish, donated by H. H. Humber, won by Fulton.
No. 2—1 box cigars, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Moore.
No. 3—1 box cigars, donated by the Arlington Hotel, won by Turnbull.

EVENT NO. 4—Sweepstake, 10 Birds, Open.
No. 1—1 fancy dish, donated by H. H. Humber, won by Fulton.
No. 2—1 box cigars, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Moore.
No. 3—1 box cigars, donated by the Arlington Hotel, won by Turnbull.

EVENT NO. 5—Sweepstake, 10 Birds, Open.
No. 1—1 fancy dish, donated by H. H. Humber, won by Fulton.
No. 2—1 box cigars, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Moore.
No. 3—1 box cigars, donated by the Arlington Hotel, won by Turnbull.

EVENT NO. 6—Sweepstake, 10 Birds, Open.
No. 1—1 fancy dish, donated by H. H. Humber, won by Fulton.
No. 2—1 box cigars, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Moore.
No. 3—1 box cigars, donated by the Arlington Hotel, won by Turnbull.

EVENT NO. 7—Sweepstake, 10 Birds, Open.
No. 1—1 fancy dish, donated by H. H. Humber, won by Fulton.
No. 2—1 box cigars, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Moore.
No. 3—1 box cigars, donated by the Arlington Hotel, won by Turnbull.

EVENT NO. 8—Sweepstake, 10 Birds, Open.
No. 1—1 fancy dish, donated by H. H. Humber, won by Fulton.
No. 2—1 box cigars, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Moore.
No. 3—1 box cigars, donated by the Arlington Hotel, won by Turnbull.

EVENT NO. 9—Sweepstake, 10 Birds, Open.
No. 1—1 fancy dish, donated by H. H. Humber, won by Fulton.
No. 2—1 box cigars, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Moore.
No. 3—1 box cigars, donated by the Arlington Hotel, won by Turnbull.

EVENT NO. 10—Sweepstake, 10 Birds, Open.
No. 1—1 fancy dish, donated by H. H. Humber, won by Fulton.
No. 2—1 box cigars, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Moore.
No. 3—1 box cigars, donated by the Arlington Hotel, won by Turnbull.

EVENT NO. 11—Sweepstake, 10 Birds, Open.
No. 1—1 fancy dish, donated by H. H. Humber, won by Fulton.
No. 2—1 box cigars, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Moore.
No. 3—1 box cigars, donated by the Arlington Hotel, won by Turnbull.

EVENT NO. 12—Sweepstake, 10 Birds, Open.
No. 1—1 fancy dish, donated by H. H. Humber, won by Fulton.
No. 2—1 box cigars, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Moore.
No. 3—1 box cigars, donated by the Arlington Hotel, won by Turnbull.

EVENT NO. 13—Sweepstake, 10 Birds, Open.
No. 1—1 fancy dish, donated by H. H. Humber, won by Fulton.
No. 2—1 box cigars, donated by W. H. Plaxton, won by Moore.
No. 3—1 box cigars, donated by the Arlington Hotel, won by Turnbull.

Duke Reviews McGill Troops

University Reinforcements to Princess Patricia are Inspected by Governor-General

Montreal, August 26.—Ten thousand and gathered on McGill University campus this evening when His Highness the Duke of Connaught reviewed and addressed the 333 men who comprise No. 3 company McGill University Battalion, going to the front to reinforce the badly decimated members of the Princess Patricia's regiment. Eight hundred members of the McGill auxiliary battalion, training corps, turned out with No. 3 company.

The duke's address contained a personal appeal to the city to have been expected when he touched upon the glory won by the Princess Patricia's regiment. He congratulated the new contingent on the fact that they were going to reinforce the regiment which had so gallantly upheld the traditions of the British Empire, and had so completely won the respect of the world.

He wished them the best possible luck, and hoped they would all return safe and sound to the knowledge that they had done their duty.

The duke, who was accompanied by Lieut. Col. Stanton, A. D. C., and Major, had, after a short stay, shortly after the review.

Great Campaign Against Verdun

Amsterdam, August 27.—New German drives in the western theatre, particularly a great campaign against Verdun, France's mighty fortress, are being made, according to advices received here today.

These reports that 100,000 German troops who have been participating in the eastern struggles, are now on their way to Alsace and Lorraine, with the heavy artillery that attacked Novogorodsk. General Von Lossow is said to be accompanying the German artillery sent west.

SHARP ATTACK REPULSED

Dangerous Condition Relieved Just in Time By "Fruit-a-lives"



632 Gerrard St. East, Toronto.
For two years, I was a victim of *Acute Indigestion and Gas In The Stomach*. It afterwards attacked my heart, and I had pains all over the body, so I could hardly move around. I tried all kinds of medicines but none of them did me any good. At last, acting on the advice of a friend, I decided to try "Fruit-a-lives". I bought the first box last June, and now I am well, after using only three boxes. I recommend "Fruit-a-lives" to anyone suffering from indigestion, no matter how acute." FRED J. CAVEEN.
Simple indigestion often leads to *Heart Attacks, Catarrh of the Stomach and constant distress of mind and body*. If you are bothered with any Stomach Trouble, and especially if Constipation troubles you, take "Fruit-a-lives".
50c. a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size, 25c. At all dealers or sent postpaid by Fruit-a-lives Limited, Ottawa.

Coal and Wood

FOR CASH

D. A. MCGILL

Yards 163, 3rd. Street North
House Phone 227

TO INSURE

In a Company you do not know is like loaning money to a stranger.

FIRE

Insurance is simply a promise to pay if you have a fire. Get the strongest company back of that promise. We represent a number of the oldest and strongest companies in the world who have stood impregnable through war, panic and conflagration and who are paying every honest loss.

May we show you some of our policies?

John Malcolm

All Kinds of Insurance.
Office: Greene Block, Corner Ross and Galt.

IMPERIAL BANK OF CANADA

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO

President—FRED HOWLAND
Vice-President—ELIAS ROGERS
Gen. Manager—EDWARD HAY
Asst. Gen. Manager—WILLIAM MOFFATT

Capital authorized	\$10,000,000
Capital paid up	7,000,000
Reserve Fund	7,000,000
Total Assets over	28,000,000

This Bank with branches throughout the Dominion of Canada, and agents and correspondents throughout the world, offers excellent facilities for the transaction of every description of banking business. Title Deeds, Mortgages, etc., held for safe keeping for customers without charge.

Savings Bank Department—Deposits of \$1 and upwards received and interest allowed from date of deposit.

Red Deer Branch W. K. WICKENS, Manager

BUTTER WRAPPERS

Pure Vegetable Parchment
DREADNOUGHT BRAND

For Sale at The News Office

One pound size. Printed or plain.

VEGETABLE PARCHMENT IS
NOT POROUS WHEN WET

The substitutes, of which there are many, have not this quality.

Shell Crisis in Russia Over Says Munitions Minister

Teutonic Armies Are Now Floundering in Great Marshes

London, August 26.—The shell crisis in Russia is over, according to an announcement made by Chairman Shingarev, of the Duma's defence committee, to the Daily Chronicle's Petrograd correspondent.

The quantity of munitions, the statement continues, has been more than doubled, and all necessary supplies are going forward promptly. The Russian army is now in splendid fighting condition. It is said that the machinery of the internal administration is gradually being adapted to the new conditions.

"The word 'evacuation,' says the correspondent of the Daily Chronicle, 'is losing its terrors in the minds of the people, who are beginning to regard the idea of somewhat protracted mobility as a feasible military scheme.'"

TWO USEFUL ALLIES.

The Daily Mail's Petrograd correspondent also telegraphs in optimistic vein. He says the new phase of the Russian operations is now beginning, in which the Russians will have two useful allies, namely, autumn mists and autumn mud.

"Already," says the correspondent, "seven Teutonic armies in many places are floundering through marshy districts, where there is thick fog in the morning and evening and where the rains are turning the roads into deep mud. Amid the lakes and bogs, where the operations must now take place, the Germans will often be obliged to move in narrow causeways, under the constant threat of the Russian artillery, which thus will be able to inflict terrible losses at small cost. The foggy weather will prevent German airmen from finding the Russian positions."

TO MAKE A STAND.

"An indication of what the Russians will do next is given in a

C. T. ELINE

BUILDER AND CONTRACTOR

Estimates Cheerfully Given

Address—
P.O. Box 374 or Phone 236

H. G. STONE

UNDERTAKER

AND EMBALMER

GAETZ AVE. SOUTH.

official announcement that the time has come for the Russian armies to select a suitable position upon which to remain until it can be made to serve as a point of departure for a decisive advance. In other words, the Russians now plan to dig themselves into a fortified defensive front, such as exists in the west."

Forwards Affidavits in Case of Arabic

Sworn Statements Cabled to Washington by U.S. Embassy in London

London, August 25.—The American embassy has transmitted by cable to Washington the list of seven depositions taken by Consul Washington at Liverpool, six of whom were Americans on board the Arabic, and the seventh from Capt. Finch of that steamer. The last is regarded as particularly noteworthy, as it is unusual for the skipper of a government vessel to furnish an affidavit to a government other than his own.

The deponents state, under oath, that the Arabic was pursuing a peaceful course and that she was not warned. All of them declare either that they saw the torpedo or heard the shouts that a torpedo was coming; also that the Arabic made no attempt to escape nor to ram the submarine, Capt. Finch saying that it would have been, in the first place, suicide, and in the second place, as he did not see the submarine, he could not have attempted to ram her. The depositions in full will be mailed today.

Summer Holiday Stay Did Them All Good

Canadians at Bermuda Show Benefit of the Training Received There

Ottawa, August 25.—Hon. J. A. Lough, acting minister of militia, has returned to the capital from Halifax, where he inspected the Royal Canadian Regiment, and the Canadian regulars who recently returned from Bermuda. Senator Lough said the regiment showed the benefit of seven months' training by sea and by land. The Canadian regulars who recently returned from Bermuda, Senator Lough said the regiment showed the benefit of seven months' training by sea and by land. The Canadian regulars who recently returned from Bermuda, Senator Lough said the regiment showed the benefit of seven months' training by sea and by land.

British Aviator Destroys By Bombs German Submarine Off Belgian Coast

London, August 26, 6.15 p.m.—A German submarine has been destroyed near Ostend, Belgium, by a British aviator, according to an official announcement to this effect was made here this evening. The text of the statement follows: "On the return of the admiralty announces that Squadron Commander Arthur W. Bigsworth, R.N., destroyed, single-handed, a German submarine this morning by bombs dropped from an aeroplane. The submarine was observed to be completely wrecked and sank off Ostend.

"It is not the practice of the admiralty to publish statements regarding losses of German submarines, important though they have been, in cases where the enemy has no other source of information as to the time and place at which these losses occurred.

"In the case referred to above, however, the brilliant feat of Squadron Commander Bigsworth was performed in the immediate neighborhood of the coast in occupation of the enemy and the position of the sunken submarine has been located by a German destroyer."

The Feeding Value of Screenings

About sixty per cent. of the screenings from cement elevators is a valuable feed for live stock. The remaining forty per cent. comprises the slack seeds which may be removed by a zinc screen in occupation of the screenings. Sixty per cent. of 100,000 tons due for the year ending August 31, 1915, is 60,000 tons of feed worth \$25 per ton when bran sells at \$28. This represents a feeding value of \$1,500,000 less the cost of separating, grinding, distributing and marketing. The transportation charges of \$650,000 on the screenings shipped to the Lake Port during the same year is a further consideration. The careful consideration of grain grower, thrasher, miller, feed manufacturer and stockman.



GENERAL SIR SAM HUGHES

From a recent photograph taken in London, England

IT WILL BE "SIR SAM" THE WESTERN GENERAL

Minister of Militia to be Known by That Title

Ottawa, August 24.—In connection with the conferring of the title of K. C. B. on Major-General Sam Hughes, it is pointed out that this rank is civil as well as military. The only other military officer in the country who holds this rank is Sir William Otter, who was in command of the Canadian forces in South Africa.

"The rank is higher than that of K. C. M. G. and the only member of the Dominion cabinet now holding a higher rank is the Right Hon. Sir Robert Borden. The news of the conferring of the knighthood on the minister of militia has been well received in all circles at the capital. It being generally recognized that he has not spared himself in the performance of a difficult task.

The new knight will be known as "Sir Sam," as he was christened "Sam" and not "Samuel" as generally supposed.

HONOR TO HUGHES IS AN ANSWER TO HIS CRITICS

What a London Paper Thinks of Yesterday's Little Ceremony

London, August 25.—"The honor conferred on General Sam Hughes is a sort of 'little brother' to the conferment of the Garter upon Lord Kitchener at a time when a section of the English press were snapping at the heels of the British war minister," declares today's Daily Dispatch.

"The prime minister of Canada," in his first speech in England during his present visit took particular care to point to the remarkable celebrity with which the Canadian division was mobilized. There is not the least doubt that his remarks were for the enlightenment of those of his own good countrymen who, like others on this side, did it congenial to pick holes in the work of a man performing labors which ought to fall on a dozen shoulders," adds the dispatch.

Correspondence

Headquarters Military District No. 13.

Calgary, Alta., 23rd August, 1915.

From The District Officer Commanding Military District No. 13.

To The Editor, News, Red Deer, Alta.

Sir: I have the honor to be, by direction, to request that you will be so good as to publish in your paper the fact that the Recruiting and Patriotic Leagues should not communicate with Militia Headquarters direct, but by doing so a large amount of waste time and correspondence takes place.

All communications which are addressed to Militia Headquarters are to be referred back to the Officer Commanding the Division or District for his remarks and recommendations.

Any communications from the above mentioned Societies or Leagues should be addressed to the District Officer Commanding, Military District No. 13, Calgary, Alta., from whence they will be forwarded to Militia Headquarters with his remarks and recommendations attached thereto.

I have the honor to be, Sir,
Your obedient servant,
E. A. CRUICKSHANK, Colonel,
Commanding Military District No. 13.

Germany Will Relax War On Merchantmen

Tension Between the United States and Germany Lessening

Washington, August 26.—Two important developments today in the relations between the United States and Germany further reduced the tension of the situation, and were taken to foreshadow a declaration from Berlin on the subject of submarine warfare which would eliminate that source of discord between the two countries.

Count Von Bernstorff, the German ambassador, called upon Secretary Lansing and informed him that the statement presented Tuesday by the director of the Berlin foreign office, stating there was no intent to cause loss of American lives when the Arabic was destroyed, was intended to imply that German submarine commanders had been ordered to attack no more merchantmen without warning.

Ambassador Gerard, reporting from Berlin the substance of a conference with Foreign Minister Von Jagow, confirmed the Associated Press dispatch earlier in the day that Germany, even before the sinking of

the Arabic, had adopted a policy designed to settle completely the whole submarine problem. The state department did not make public Ambassador Gerard's despatch, but the optimism immediately reflected at the state department and the white house was taken as convincing proof that the situation, once threatening a break in the friendly relations between the two countries, was on the way to a settlement.

One fact was outstanding in the whole situation. It was that a further communication is coming from Germany outlining a policy which, it is said, is expected to be satisfactory to the United States.

It is understood that Germany will announce a suspension of her submarine warfare on passenger-carrying ships, and that submarine commanders will be instructed not to sink any merchantman without warning, pending a diplomatic discussion of appeal for a modus vivendi for relaxation of the British blockade against neutral commerce.

This is surely a foolish statement for a responsible firm to make if they appreciate its real meaning and bearing on their report as a whole.

First, because it is such a considerable factor in arriving at the first cost, and second, because it has such an important influence on the future cost necessary to carry on the business. They estimate a future call for an increase of 800 K.W. without first satisfying themselves that the existing transmission line will carry it, and allow nothing in their estimate for renewing it. For these reasons, I think the Galt Co. should not be so sure to substantiate their figures but that an independent valuation should be secured.

I think Alderman Coote was justified in his protest that the letter submitted to the bank was biased and for several reasons. The Galt Engineering Co. estimate is too low and has given the bank the impression that we are proposing to pay \$250,000 for \$67,000 worth of plant. Nothing is made of the fact that we shall free the city of a franchise which would be a loss around its neck. The whole saving to the city was not plainly stated, and as it may not be known to all your readers, I will state the present payments to the Western General:

Street lighting	\$3,750
Water rates	2,894
Hydrants	1,775
	\$8,419

The Company's estimated saving of \$5,000 would have been secured, as any business man can surely see where he could save that amount on administration alone, and other savings made by the company on the operating side. No mention was made of the \$20,000 capital invested since the Galt report, or of the saving that will be effected on the proposed waterworks scheme. All these are omissions which might have influenced the bank in favor of purchase. Where are the reverse omissions? I should like to put the financial position as it appears to me. If I am wrong, may it prove some more able pen to put me right.

Cost to the city in bonds as per Committee's report \$100,000. Less telephones, say 400, installed at \$100,000, 40,000.

Purchase price asked for power plant and franchise \$140,000. First cost of power plant, W. \$120,000; less depreciation, say 25 per cent. \$30,000.

Balance amount asked for franchise \$50,000. In this connection it is interesting to note that the cost of the power plant without franchise or telephone works out to \$30 per head, about the same as the average for Saskatchewan and Alberta.

This, Sir, seems to me too high a price to pay for the franchise, especially as the company are apparently not yet making a profit sufficient to recover the repayment of the bonds on a 20 years basis, and their profits are not likely to increase so long as the present scale of charges remains in force.

The letter to the bank stated that we may acquire all the assets of the company in 1928, and I think the Council and citizens should have a clear understanding of the meaning of the word "assets," and, if necessary, the best legal advice should be asked for an opinion as to whether the franchise will then have to be purchased, or only their physical assets. This is a vital consideration affecting the question of purchase either now or at the termination of the franchise.

A New Treatment

Paris, August 25.—Dr. Louis Renon, a physician connected with the Necker hospital, and a member of the medical faculty of the University of Paris, has announced to the Therapeutic society that as the result of long research he is able to prove that tuberculosis, contrary to the generally accepted theory, must be treated by chemical means and not by surgery. His paper has caused considerable stir in medical circles, where it is held that he has opened a new path in the cure of the white plague.

Classified Advertisements

Mutton, veal, chickens, beef and pork. Highest cash price paid for choice quality.—ALBERTA MEAT MARKET. Feb. 10, 11.

WANTED.
Would rent half-section near Red Deer or Olds with option of buying. No agents. Address FARMER, 1610, St. N.W., Calgary. Aug. 18, 1915.

ALWAYS READY
to do your grinding. Hay, grain and the wood for sale. Delivered to all parts of the city. Terms strictly cash. Apply at the Red Barn, one block south of P.O. GEO. CHAPMAN, Prop. Aug. 4.

NOTICE
Please mail all accounts against Red Deer Agricultural Society to the Secretary immediately. GEO. H. LINDSAY, Secretary.

NOTICE TO FARMERS!
F. Michener wishes to announce to the farmers of the Red Deer district that he is now buying live calves and hogs. His office will be at Hammond & Jarvis, where all orders can be left, and stock will then be inspected by him. Highest possible prices will always be paid. Red Deer, Aug. 4.

NOTICE

Take Notice that the Tax Enforcement Return of the Village of Everts was confirmed in respect of heretofore described lands by Court of Confirmation held at Everts on the Second Day of October, 1914, and unless such lands are redeemed on or before the Second Day of October, 1915, the same will be absolutely forfeited for non-payment of taxes.

S. LINDELIEN, Sec.-Treas. Village of Everts. Everts, XXV, EYARTS. Lots 5 and 6, Block 4. Lot 11, Block 7. And the Lot of The Medicine Valley Cemetery Association, 155-5 x 140 feet.

Unsubdivided farm lands. N.W. Quarter, Section 2, Township 38, Range 3, West of 5th Meridian. Dated at Everts this 10th day of August, 1915. S. LINDELIEN, Sec.-Treas. Village of Everts.

TORONTO CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

A. S. Vogt, Mus. Doc., Musical Director.

REOPENS WEDNESDAY SEPT. 1

A national institution, founded in Canada as regards the instruction of its faculty and the superior character of its buildings and general equipment. Send for Free Book and Local Centre syllabus of 1915-16, and pamphlet description of the Women's Residence.

Conservatory School of Expression

F. H. KIRKPATRICK, Ph.D., Principal

Special Calendar

Public Relations and Vocal Culture, Dramatic Art and Literature.

Red Deer Granite & Marble Works

Marble and Granite Monuments from \$10 up, on terms. Buy direct from us and save agents commission.

L. McLEAN, Prop.



COSTS LITTLE

Accomplishes Much

A two cent stamp does a lot for very little money, but it would require thousands of two cent stamps and personal letters to make poor women known to as many people as a 5c. investment in our Classified Want Ads.

ECONOMIST.

Lyric Notes

Friday Next, Sept. 3rd

Marguerite Clark will again appear in the beautiful woodland drama, "Wildflower," by Mary Germain. Marguerite Clark is the dainty magnetic star who has won for herself a large number of admirers. Those that have seen her before will be anxious to see the Wildflower on Friday night.

Tuesday, September 7th

The Famous Players present Florence Reid in "The Dancing Girl."

Prices always the same.

WATER

Wells drilled at 50c. per foot for a time.

C. E. COX, Sylvan Lake

THE APPROACHES OF OPPORTUNITY

There is a maxim in business that credit follows the man who does not need it. So opportunities persist in crowding around an expert—one who is Garbutt-trained. Fall term now open. Enter any time.

Garbutt Business College
CALGARY

School Opening

Full stock of Books and supplies for Public and High Schools

Everything the scholar needs and at closest prices. Write or send for our list.

Patriotic Badges, Etc., Given Free

SEE OUR WINDOW

Mail orders receive prompt attention.

THE REXALL STORE
Gaetz-Cornett Drug & Book Co.

Big Special at Brazier's



"Marvel" Cedar Mop

Regular Price, \$1.00
Going at 60c. each

while they last. Get one before they are all gone.

J. C. BRAZIER
The Novelty Store Ross Street

Calgary Co-operative Market

Calgary, August 28th, 1915.

FARMERS' BULLETIN.

Last week's Alberta Stockyards receipts: Horses, 330; cattle, 538; hogs, 1941; sheep, 292.

This week's Alberta Stockyards receipts: Horses, 218; cattle, 174; hogs, 1087; sheep, 302.

Outward shipments, 1 mixed car to Vancouver, and a car of hogs to New Westminster. Four cars of cattle to Chicago, and 10 cars of hogs east.

Cattle: Light weight beef, \$6.40 to \$6.50. Fat cows and heifers, \$5.25 to \$5.50. Heavy export steers, of which there is no supply, should reach beyond the \$6.50 mark. Veal: Heavy at \$6.50, and light at 7c, and not in much demand. Good stock cattle sold from \$5.40 to \$5.60, with carcasses of good condition and breedily still in demand, upwards from \$5.75.

Hogs: Select hogs sold today at \$3.25 weighed off cars. Packers agents are actively buying in the country, reducing central market competition. We advise shipping to this market, as long as the market is actively on the raise.

Sheep: Good wethers 7c, ewes \$5.50 and lambs \$7.50 to \$7.75. Steers, extra choice heavy, \$6.75; steers, common to choice butcher, \$6.00-\$6.50; heifers, common to choice heavy, \$5.50-\$6.00; cows, choice, \$5.25-\$5.50; cows, common, \$4.50-\$5.25; cows, canner, \$2.50-\$3.00; stags, \$4.00-\$4.50; oxen, \$3.00 to very choice, \$3.75-\$5.00; bulls, \$3.75-\$4.25; veal calves, 200-400 lbs., \$7.00; veal calves, 400-500 lbs., \$6.50; feeding steers and heifers, \$5.40-\$5.60; springers, choice, \$6.50-\$7.00; springers, common, \$5.00-\$6.00.

Hogs: \$8.25 for select, weighed off cars. The Alberta Farmers' Co-operative Elevator Company, Limited. (Live Stock Department).

LOST.

On Burnt Lake trail, near Red Deer, Saturday, August 28th, kit of tools in canvas roll. Finder kindly return to Massey-Harris Agent, Red Deer. Aug. 31, 1915.

FOR SALE.

Two cream separators, in first class order; feed grinder; feed roller. Tent, 12x24, 5 ft. wall, 10 oz. duck. N. WHITE, Second Store, Gaetz Ave. N. Aug. 31.

LOCAL AND GENERAL

Don't forget the market on Thursday morning.

Jno. Macleola was a business visitor to Leduc on Friday.

Mrs. Guy Edgington returned from her trip to Ontario last week.

Jarvin Molstad, of Banff, is spending his holidays with friends in the city.

Mr. Jesse Rattan, and wife, of Hanna, were visitors in the city on Thursday.

Miss Michener has removed her studio from the Love Block to 156, Ross Street.

Col. W. R. Clark, Lahore, Punjab, India, and Mrs. Clark, are visitors in Red Deer.

Messrs. Weliver, Lindsay, Botterill and Day were visitors at the Lacombe fair last week.

R. V. Bagley went second and third in the sailing boat class at Lacombe fair last week.

Mrs. Jas. McElhonn, of Gadsby, has returned home after a month's visit with friends in the city.

St. Luke's Sunday School reopened on August 29th, and will be held as usual at 2:30 p.m. each Sunday.

Mrs. Geo. Best left Wednesday for Castor to be the guest of her sister, Mrs. A. H. Ilsey, for a short time.

The Clearview-Springvale branch of the Women's Institute meets with Mrs. D. W. McKinnon, September 8.

Mrs. James Clarke and Miss Ida Clarke, of Colquhoun, Ont., are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Clarke.

Mr. and Mrs. W. McKinnon and Mrs. Archie McKinnon, of Lethbridge, were visitors in the city on Wednesday.

Pte. W. Hellebery, of the 56th Battalion, Sarnia Camp, wife and children, are spending a few days in the city this week.

Miss Mabel Stewart, of Calgary, sister of N. Stewart, Penhold, is in the hospital, suffering with a slight attack of typhoid.

Miss Maud Corlough, of Calgary, has returned home after visiting for a short time in the city, the guest of Miss Edith Wallace.

Mrs. H. G. Stone and little grandson returned home Saturday after visiting for some time with friends in Toronto and Hamilton.

Rev. G. H. and Mrs. Cobbleick, of Lethbridge, returned south on Thursday from Sylvan Lake, where they have been holidaying.

Mrs. Joseph Cole and Mr. and Mrs. John, of the Industrial School, returned to the city on Friday after an extended visit with friends in the east.

Mrs. Dr. Dyer, of Innisfail, underwent a serious operation at the hospital recently, and is reported improving. She hopes to return home in a short time.

Neil Venables, a local boy who left for England with the first draft from the 56th, is reported to have joined the ranks of the beneficiaries in the Old Country.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. McIntosh left on Wednesday for their home in Lethbridge after a few weeks' sojourn in the city, the guests of Mrs. Frank Van Slyke.

Vin. Archdeacon Dewdney has been appointed General Missioner, and will have general supervision, subject to the Bishop's instructions, of the work of the Anglican church in the Calgary diocese.

Rev. Mr. Miller, who has been pastor of the Baptist Church, for the past year, has resigned, and will preach his farewell sermon on Sunday evening, September 6th. Mr. Miller leaves early next week for Ontario.

Don't forget the grand French fête to be held on the lawn of Monsieur A. T. Stephenson, Friday, September 3, in aid of the Alexandra Club Tobacco Fund. Monsieur Stephenson will have a bowling tournament and Monsieur C. T. Elme has kindly agreed to run a shooting competition. There will also be some very clever fortune tellers in attendance to tell your fortunes, and charming maid will sell beautiful bouquets from Monsieur Stephenson's beautiful garden. Come and help the Tobacco Fund and enjoy a dainty French tea.

The many friends of Mr. Win Hadley, who was until recently connected with the News, will be interested to hear that he has been advanced to the position of Master-at-Arms in the next training station at Esquimalt. The position is practically that of Chief Petty Officer, and entails the supervision and control of all the men at the navy yard. While in Victoria the Reverend Mr. Harris called at the navy yard, and had the pleasure of a visit with both Mr. and Mrs. Hadley. Through the courtesy of Mr. Hadley, he was enabled to go through the yard, which also included a visit to H. M. S. Shearwater. Of special interest were the two submarines which were lying alongside the Shearwater. It is the undoubted opinion that the presence of these two boats, which were purchased from the Chilian Government at the outbreak of war by Sir Richard McBride, was all that saved Victoria and Vancouver from bombardment by the German warships. While Mr. Hadley is keenly interested in his work, and happy at doing "his bit," Red Deer remains a strong place in his affections, and he asked Mr. Harris to kindly express to all his old friends his best wishes, especially to his associates, R. B. Ryan, and the A. F. & A. M., and regrets that he cannot write personally to each one.

Ed. Hogg was a visitor in Delburne last week.

Mrs. R. L. Gaetz left Thursday on a short holiday trip to Banff.

Misses Agnes and Carrie Cowan were visitors in Innisfail last week.

Rev. C. H. and Mrs. Huettis were passengers to Sylvan Lake on Monday's train.

Norman Frost, of the Advocate staff, has joined the 12th C.M.R. at Sarnia Camp.

Miss Verna Lees was the guest of her cousin, Mrs. D. D. McLaren, of Calgary, last week.

John Baile is opening an office in the Humber block in the interests of the Mutual Life Co.

Mrs. H. H. Humber and family left on Friday to spend a short holiday at Sylvan Lake.

Mrs. F. C. Whitehouse and children left on Monday to spend a few days holidaying at Sylvan Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Connolly and little sons, of Calgary, are holidaying at Sylvan Lake this week.

Mrs. A. E. Keast, of Innisfail, spent a few days in the city last week, the guest of Mrs. Taitman.

Miss Edith Lewis, of Calgary, returned home last week after spending her holidays at Sylvan Lake.

Mrs. C. W. Wright and family returned home Friday evening after two months' visit with friends in Ontario.

Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Malcolm, of Galt, Ont., are guests this week at the home of their son, Mr. Jno. Malcolm.

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Scott and children, of Calgary, returned home Wednesday after a pleasant holiday at Sylvan Lake.

Rev. and Mrs. H. J. Keith, of Edmonton, returned home on Thursday after rustling for some time at Sylvan Lake.

C. W. Parke left on Friday for Calgary to take a position on the collection staff of the John Deere Plow Co. there.

Mrs. Harris, who has been visiting her sister, Mrs. Portland Lindsay, for the past few weeks, left for Montreal Friday.

Rev. F. D. Roxburgh and family returned on Thursday to their home in Edmonton after an extended sojourn at Sylvan Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Johnson and Mrs. J. H. Johnson and sons, of Olds, returned home last week after a pleasant holiday at Pine Lake.

Rev. Chas. H. Huettis returned on Friday after attending the Methodist congress of Sunday Observance at the Panama Exposition, San Francisco.

Mr. Jas. Bamernan, assistant inspector of Dominion Lands agency, returned last week from an official trip through the Peace River country.

Miss Pauline Grant, of Hamilton, Ont., who has been the guest of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Cunningham for the past two weeks, returned east on Saturday.

John R. Gaetz, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Gaetz, returned home last week from Montreal, where he has been confined to the hospital for some time.

D. Rowell, Brockville, senior member of Rowell & Co., who has been touring the west in the interests of his firm, was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. John Baile over Sunday.

W. McArthur and C. Stag and son, Calgary, stopped over night Monday with friends in the city. They were on their way to Selkirk for a couple of weeks of duck hunting.

Harvesting is in full swing throughout the district, and record yields in all varieties of grain are anticipated. Labor men are in constant demand, soldiers generally having the preference.

Mrs. J. E. Welton and little daughters returned on Wednesday after an extended sojourn at her old home, Mount Forest, Ont., and other eastern points. Mr. Welton journeyed to Calgary to meet them.

Mrs. J. W. P. Hammond and daughter, Edith Louise, left Monday on an extended trip to the east, visiting at Toronto, Hamilton and Burlington, Ont. Mr. Hammond accompanied them to Calgary.

A ten cent tea, and ice cream, with sale of home made cooking, will be held at the home of Mrs. Yeomans, 3rd St., Parkville, from 3 o'clock to 5 p.m. Saturday, September 4th. Proceeds to be given to buy extra food for our prisoners of war in Germany. Everybody try and come.

Public and High School re-opens Tuesday, September 7th, and parents are busy preparing the kiddies for the fall term. New faces on the staffs are Miss Gladys Dwyer, Miss Tate and H. H. Adkins in the Public School, and Principal C. D. Locke, vice-principal O. L. Clipperton, and Miss Edna Nelson in the High School.

It is with deepest regret that we announce the death on Sunday, August 29th, from summer complaint, of Ross Leonard John, the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Porter, aged four months and sixteen days. The funeral took place on Monday from the parents' residence, Parkville, to the Red Deer cemetery. Rev. M. B. Ryan officiating. Mr. and Mrs. Porter have the sincere sympathy of the community in their sad bereavement.

Pianos tuned—J. E. Welton.

Dr. Sanders returned on Monday from a most enjoyable trip to the Coast.

Mr. Graydon, of Edmonton, Vice-President of the Huron Society of that city, was in Red Deer Monday.

At the Sunday evening service in the Methodist Church, Mrs. R. G. Dave will sing "The Ninety and Nine" by Gammon.

Corporal J. Bedford Creelman, of the 105th Regiment, Halifax, N. S., and bride, arrived in the city last night to spend a few days with his mother, Mrs. C. J. Creelman.

King Edward music readers; new Normal music course, books I. and II., and music book for ungraded schools at John McVicar's. School books, Issued by marriage licenses.

The Mounted Police raided a house of ill repute outside the city limits on Sunday, and the inmates were fined \$50 and costs. The two men found on the premises were fined \$10 and costs.

A meeting of the choir of St. Luke's Church will be held in the Parish Hall on Wednesday, September 8th, at 8 p.m., for the purpose of reorganization. All interested are invited to attend.

The gowns to be worn by the members of the choir of the Leonard Gaetz Memorial Methodist Church have been received, and will be used on Sunday next for the first time. The choir director, J. Edward Welton, wishes the choir to number at least twenty voices during the coming term and will be glad to receive applications for membership from those wishing to join. Telephone 86.

Once more we announce a ten cent tea, sale of home made cooking, candy, and sale of work, by the ladies of the W.A. of St. Luke's Church, on Saturday, September 11, on the beautiful grounds of Mr. H. B. Weliver. This will be the leading tea of the season, weather permitting. If a snowstorm prevails, an adjournment will take place to the Parish Hall.

W. T. Bowhey has re-entered the service of the National Mfg. Co., and has received the appointment to the responsible position of superintendent of the collecting staff throughout this province. Prior to entering into the real estate and insurance business, Mr. Bowhey was engaged with the same company for a number of years, acting in the capacity of bookman. He will make his headquarters here.

Captain McCune's crab apple trees are so heavily laden with fruit that the branches have to be propped up. One eight-foot branch broke off, and the Captain sent it in to The News, and we exhibit it in our window. Although a number of the apples dropped off on the way, there are still one hundred and twelve apples on this branch. When Alberta sets out to do generally, she generally succeeds, and this crab apple tree is no exception to the rule. Alberta can grow crab apples alright.

DIED.

Porter—At Red Deer, on Sunday, August 29th, Ross Leonard John, infant son of Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Porter, aged 4 months and 18 days.

Notice of Dissolution

Notice is hereby given that the co-partnership heretofore subsisting between the undersigned as general merchants, under the firm name of J. T. Marshall & Co., of Sylvan Lake, Alta., has been on this day dissolved by mutual consent. All debts due the said partnership are to be paid to The Rolston-Marshall Co. as successors to the above firm, and all partnership debts are to be paid by the said Rolston-Marshall Co.

Dated at Sylvan Lake this 13th day of August, 1915.
J. T. MARSHALL,
CHAS. ROLSTON.

Sept. 1, 1915.

Notice of Dissolution

Notice is hereby given that the co-partnership heretofore subsisting between the undersigned as druggists under the firm name of The Rolston Drug Co., of Sylvan Lake, Alta., has been on this day dissolved by mutual consent. All debts due the said partnership are to be paid to The Rolston-Marshall Co. as successors to the above firm, and all partnership debts are to be paid by the said Rolston-Marshall Co.

Dated at Sylvan Lake this 13th day of August, 1915.
J. T. MARSHALL,
CHAS. ROLSTON.

Sept. 1, 1915.

SALESMAN WANTED.

Experienced grocery salesman wanted at an early date. Write Grocer, care of Box 253, Red Deer.

Sept. 1.

WORK WANTED.

Steady man requires work on farm for 6 months. Good milker and husbandman. Would build house or barn for lady farmer.—T. D. M., 11817, 60th St., Edmonton.

Sept. 31, 1915.

FARMERS, ATTENTION!

We will thank you if you will keep closely in touch with us regarding all farm produce, as we are endeavoring to find a market for potatoes and all other vegetables, as well as hay and grain. Your co-operation will be appreciated.

LATIMER & BOTTERILL,
Wholesale Commission Agents.

Duck Shooting is Here September 1st

Are You Ready? If not, we are; along the following lines:

SHOT GUNS, in double and single barrels, also PUMP GUNS, in all the popular makes.

Hunting Coats, Vests, Caps, Game Carriers and all accessories.



SHELLS at the following prices:

U.M.C.	single box 90c.,	per case 17.00
Peters'	" " 90c.,	" " 17.00
Sovereign	" " 80c.,	" " 15.00
Regal	" " 80c.,	" " 15.00
Crown	" " 70c.	

See our Hunting Window

The Day Hardware Co.

"TRADE WHERE THE TRADING IS GOOD"

Phone 76

Smith & Gaetz Block

ARE YOU GOING TO DECORATE?



If there is anything in the way of

House Painting,

Kalsomining

—and—

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Consult us and we will

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A Fine Stock of Wallpapers to Select from at Reasonable Prices

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P. O. BOX 314

NORTH RED DEER

Shooting Season Opens Wednesday, September 1st

SHOT GUNS & RIFLES



Call and get your supplies of

AMMUNITION

We have a full assortment, and our prices are right.

We will appreciate your patronage.

Wright Hardware Co.

Next door to W. E. Lord Co.

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